SUBJECT INDEX

	751	Information for Authors
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	1	A. Bagchi and A. Mahanti—Three Approaches to Heuristic Search in Networks
	249	M. A. Bauer—Soundness and Completeness of a Synthesis Algorithm Based on Example Computations
	505	Rina Dechter and Judea Pearl—Generalized Best First Search Strategies and the Optimality of A*
	755	Eugene C. Freuder—A Sufficient Condition for Backtrack-Bounded Search
	280	G. Gottlob and A. Leitsch-On the Efficiency of Subsumption Algorithms
	28	A. Mahanti and A. Bagchi—AND/OR Graph Heuristic Search Methods
COMBINATORICS AND GRAPH THEORY	537	Edward A. Bender and Jon T. Butler—Enumeration of Structured Flow-charts
	549	William H. Cunningham—Optimal Attack and Reinforcement of a Network
	762	Richard M. Karp and Avi Wigderson—A Fast Parallel Algorithm for the Maximal Independent Set Problem
	296	Ching-Chy Wang, Errol L. Lloyd, and Mary Lou Soffa—Feedback Vertex Sets and Cyclically Reducible Graphs
COMPLEXITY OF ALGORITHMS	562	C. C. Lee and D. T. Lee—A Simple On-Line Packing Algorithm
COMPUTER SYSTEMS	573	Bernard Chazelle and Louis Monier—A Model of Computation for VLSI with Related Complexity Results
	589	Albert G. Greenberg and Shmuel Winograd—A Lower Bound on the Time Needed in the Worst Case to Resolve Conflicts Deterministically in Multiple Access Channels
	52	Leslie Lamport and P. M. Melliar-Smith—Synchronizing Clocks in the Presence of Faults
DATABASE THEORY	79	Serge Abiteboul—Disaggregations in Databases
	314	G. N. Buckley and A. Silbershatz—Beyond Two-Phase Locking
	774	Domenico Saccà—Closures of Database Hypergraphs
	618	Y. C. Tay, Rajan Suri, and Nathan Goodman—A Mean Value Performance Model for Locking in Databases: The No-Waiting Case
	597	Dan E. Willard and George S. Lueker—Adding Range Restriction Capability to Dynamic Data Structures
DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS	327	Brenda S. Baker, Edward G. Coffman, Jr., and Dan E. Willard—Algorithms for Resolving Conflicts in Dynamic Storage Allocation
	344	M. E. Gonzalez-Smith and J. A. Storer—Parallel Algorithms for Data Compression
	652	Daniel Dominic Sleator and Robert Endre Tarjan—Self-Adjusting Binary Search Trees
	687	Andrew C. Yao—Uniform Hashing Is Optimal
	694	David Zerling—Generating Binary Trees Using Rotations
DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING	804	Baruch Awerbuch—Complexity of Network Synchronization
	824	Gabriel Bracha and Sam Toueg—Asynchronous Consensus and Broadcast Protocols
	374	Michael J. Fischer, Nancy A. Lynch, and Michael S. Paterson—Impossibility of Distributed Consensus with One Faulty Process
	841	Hector Garcia-Molina and Daniel Barbara—How to Assign Votes in a Distributed System
OPERATING SYSTEMS	102	Ken Fuchs and Dennis Kafura—Memory-Constrained Task Scheduling on a Network of Dual Processors
OPERATIONS RESEARCH	871	llan Adler and Nimrod Meggido—A Simplex Algorithm Whose Average Number of Steps Is Bounded between Two Quadratic Functions of the

G. Cornuéjols, D. Naddef, and W. Pulleyblank—The Traveling Salesman Problem in Graphs with 3-Edge Cutsets

SUBJECT INDEX

	751	Information for Authors
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	1	A. Bagchi and A. Mahanti—Three Approaches to Heuristic Search in Networks
	249	M. A. Bauer—Soundness and Completeness of a Synthesis Algorithm Based on Example Computations
	505	Rina Dechter and Judea Pearl—Generalized Best First Search Strategies and the Optimality of A*
	755	Eugene C. Freuder—A Sufficient Condition for Backtrack-Bounded Search
	280	G. Gottlob and A. Leitsch-On the Efficiency of Subsumption Algorithms
	28	A. Mahanti and A. Bagchi—AND/OR Graph Heuristic Search Methods
COMBINATORICS AND GRAPH THEORY	537	Edward A. Bender and Jon T. Butler—Enumeration of Structured Flow-charts
	549	William H. Cunningham—Optimal Attack and Reinforcement of a Network
	762	Richard M. Karp and Avi Wigderson—A Fast Parallel Algorithm for the Maximal Independent Set Problem
	296	Ching-Chy Wang, Errol L. Lloyd, and Mary Lou Soffa—Feedback Vertex Sets and Cyclically Reducible Graphs
COMPLEXITY OF ALGORITHMS	562	C. C. Lee and D. T. Lee—A Simple On-Line Packing Algorithm
COMPUTER SYSTEMS	573	Bernard Chazelle and Louis Monier—A Model of Computation for VLSI with Related Complexity Results
	589	Albert G. Greenberg and Shmuel Winograd—A Lower Bound on the Time Needed in the Worst Case to Resolve Conflicts Deterministically in Multiple Access Channels
	52	Leslie Lamport and P. M. Melliar-Smith—Synchronizing Clocks in the Presence of Faults
DATABASE THEORY	79	Serge Abiteboul—Disaggregations in Databases
	314	G. N. Buckley and A. Silbershatz—Beyond Two-Phase Locking
	774	Domenico Saccà—Closures of Database Hypergraphs
	618	Y. C. Tay, Rajan Suri, and Nathan Goodman—A Mean Value Performance Model for Locking in Databases: The No-Waiting Case
	597	Dan E. Willard and George S. Lueker—Adding Range Restriction Capability to Dynamic Data Structures
DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS	327	Brenda S. Baker, Edward G. Coffman, Jr., and Dan E. Willard—Algorithms for Resolving Conflicts in Dynamic Storage Allocation
	344	M. E. Gonzalez-Smith and J. A. Storer—Parallel Algorithms for Data Compression
	652	Daniel Dominic Sleator and Robert Endre Tarjan—Self-Adjusting Binary Search Trees
	687	Andrew C. Yao—Uniform Hashing Is Optimal
	694	David Zerling—Generating Binary Trees Using Rotations
DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING	804	Baruch Awerbuch—Complexity of Network Synchronization
	824	Gabriel Bracha and Sam Toueg—Asynchronous Consensus and Broadcast Protocols
	374	Michael J. Fischer, Nancy A. Lynch, and Michael S. Paterson—Impossibility of Distributed Consensus with One Faulty Process
	841	Hector Garcia-Molina and Daniel Barbara—How to Assign Votes in a Distributed System
OPERATING SYSTEMS	102	Ken Fuchs and Dennis Kafura—Memory-Constrained Task Scheduling on a Network of Dual Processors
OPERATIONS RESEARCH	871	llan Adler and Nimrod Meggido—A Simplex Algorithm Whose Average Number of Steps Is Bounded between Two Quadratic Functions of the

G. Cornuéjols, D. Naddef, and W. Pulleyblank—The Traveling Salesman Problem in Graphs with 3-Edge Cutsets

Ulrich Faigle-On Ordered Languages and the Optimization of Linear Functions by Greedy Algorithms 130 Dorit S. Hochbaum and Wolfgang Maass-Approximation Schemes for Covering and Packing Problems in Image Processing and VLSI PROGRAMMING John Staples and V. L. Nguyen-A Fixpoint Semantics for Nondeterministic 411 LANGUAGE AND **Data Flow** METHODOLOGY PROGRAMMING 896 M. Hennessy-Acceptance Trees LANGUAGES AND 137 Matthew Hennessy and Robin Milner-Algebraic Laws for Nondeterminism SYSTEMS and Concurrency REMARK 750 Christos H. Papadimitriou-Correction to "A Theorem in Database Concurrency Control* 702 Wei-Lu Cao and William J. Stewart-Iterative Aggregation/Disaggregation SVSTEM MODELING AND Techniques for Nearly Uncoupled Markov Chains Asser N. Tantawi and Don Towsley-Optimal Static Load Balancing in ANALYSIS 445 Distributed Computer Systems 162 Hendrik Vantilborgh—Aggregation with an Error of $O(\epsilon^2)$ THEORY OF 191 Danny Dolev and Rüdiger Reischuk-Bounds on Information Exchange for COMPUTATION Byzantine Agreement 205 Shimon Even, Alan L. Selman, and Yacov Yacobi-Hard-Core Theorems for Complexity Classes Eitan M. Gurari-Decidable Problems for Powerful Programs 218 Maria M. Klawe-A Tight Bound for Black and White Pebbles on the Pyramid 229 J. C. Lagarias and A. M. Odlyzko-Solving Low-Density Subset Sum **Problems** 720 Udi Manber and Martin Tompa-The Complexity of Problems on Probabilistic, Nondeterministic, and Alternating Decision Trees 929 Friedhelm Meyer auf der Heide-Lower Bounds for Solving Linear Diophantine Equations on Random Access Machines 938 Shlomo Moran, Marc Snir, and Udi Manber-Applications of Ramsey's Theorem to Decision Tree Complexity 733 A. P. Sistla and E. M. Clarke-The Complexity of Propositional Linear Temporal Logics

S. Skyum and L. G. Valiant-A Complexity Theory Based on Boolean

Mihalis Yannakakis-A Polynomial Algorithm for the Min-Cut Linear Arrange-

484

950

Algebra

ment of Trees

AUTHOR INDEX

ARBITEBOUL, SERGE	79	Disagregations in Databases
ADLER, ILAN	871	A Simplex Algorithm Whose Average Number of Steps Is Bounded between Two Quadratic Functions of the Smaller Dimension
AWERBUCH, BARUCH	804	Complexity of Network Synchronization
BAGCHI, A.	1	Three Approaches to Heuristic Search in Networks
	28	See Mahanti, A. AND/OR Graph Heuristic Search Methods
BAKER, BRENDA S.	327	Algorithms for Resolving Conflicts in Dynamic Storage Allocation
BARBARA, DANIEL	841	See Garcia-Molina, Hector
BAUER, M. A.	249	Soundness and Completeness of a Synthesis Algorithm Based on Example Computations
BENDER, EDWARD A.	537	Enumeration of Structured Flowcharts
BRACHA, GABRIEL	824	Asynchronous Consensus and Broadcast Protocols
BUCKLEY, G. N.	314	Beyond Two-Phase Locking
BUTLER, JON A.	537	See Bender, Edward A.
CAO, WEI-LU	702	Iterative Aggregation/Disaggregation Techniques for Nearly Uncoupled Mar- kov Chains
CHAZELLE, BERNARD	573	A Model of Computation for VLSI with Related Complexity Results
CLARKE, E. M.	733	See Sistla, A. P.
COFFMAN, JR., EDWARD G.	327	See Baker, Brenda S.
CORNUÉJOLS, G.	383	The Traveling Salesman Problem in Graphs with 3-Edge Cutsets
CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM H.	549	Optimal Attack and Reinforcement of a Network
DECHTER, RINA	505	Generalized Best First Search Strategies and the Optimality of A*
DOLEV, DANNY	191	Bounds on Information Exchange for Byzantine Agreement
EVEN, SHIMON	205	Hard-Core Theorems for Complexity Classes
FAIGLE, ULRICH	861	On Ordered Languages and the Optimization of Linear Functions by Greedy Algorithms
FISCHER, MICHAEL J.	374	Impossibility of Distributed Consensus with One Faculty Process
FREUDER, EUGENE C.	755	A Sufficient Condition for Backtrack-Bounded Search
FUCHS, KEN	102	Memory-Constrained Task Scheduling on a Network of Dual Processors
GARCIA-MOLINA, HECTOR	841	How to Assign Votes in a Distributed System
GREENBERG, ALBERT G.	589	A Lower Bound on the Time Needed in the Worst Case to Resolve Conflicts Deterministically in Multiple Access Channels
GONZALEZ-SMITH, M. E.	344	Parallel Algorithms for Data Compression
GOODMAN, NATHAN	618	See Tay, Y. C.
GOTTLOB, G.	280	On the Efficiency of Subsumption Algorithms
GURARI, EITAN M.	466	Decidable Problems for Powerful Programs
HENNESSY, M.	896	Acceptance Trees
	137	Algebraic Laws for Nondeterminism and Concurrency
HOCHBAUM, DORIT S.	130	Approximation Schemes for Covering and Packing Problems in Image Processing and VLSI
KAFURA, DENNIS	102	See Fuchs, Ken
KARP, RICHARD M.	762	A Fast Parallel Algorithm for the Maximal Independent Set Problem
KLAWE, MARIA M.	218	A Tight Bound for Black and White Pebbles on the Pyramid
LAGARIAS, J. C.	229	Solving Low-Density Subset Sum Problems
LAMPORT, LESLIE	52	Synchronizing Clocks in the Presence of Faults
LEE, C. C.	562	A Simple On-Line Packing Algorithm
LEE, D. T.	562	See Lee, C. C.
LEITSCH, A.	280	See Gottlob, G.
LLOYD, ERROL L.	296	See Wang, Ching-Chy
LUEKER, GEORGE S.	597	See Willard, Dan E. Adding Range Restriction Capability to Dynamic Dat Structure
LYNCH, NANCY A.	374	See Fischer, Michael J.
MAASS, WOLFGANG	130	See Hochbaum, Dorit S.

MAHANTI, A.	1	See Bagchi, A. Three Approaches to Heuristic Search in Networks
	28	AND/OR Graph Heuristic Search Methods
MANBER, UDI	720	The Complexity of Problems on Probabilistic, Nondeterministic, and Alternating Decision Trees
	938	See Moran, Shlomo
MEGGIDO, NIMROD	871	See Adler, Ilan
MELLIAR-SMITH, P. M.	52	See Lamport, Leslie
MEYER AUF DER HEIDE, FRIEDHELM	929	Lower Bounds for Solving Linear Diophantine Equations on Random Access Machines
MILNER, ROBIN	137	See Hennessy, Matthew. Algebraic Laws for Nondeterminism and Concur- rency
MONIER, LOUIS	573	See Chazelle, Bernard
MORAN, SHLOMO	938	Applications of Ramsey's Theorem to Decision Tree Complexity
NADDEF, D.	383	See Cornuéjols, G.
NGUYEN, V. L.	411	See Staples, John
ODLYZKO, A. M.	229	See Lagarias, J. C.
PAPADIMITRIOU, CHRISTOS H.	750	Correction to "A Theorem in Database Concurrency Control"
PATERSON, MICHAEL S.	374	See Fischer, Michael J.
PEARL, JUDEA	505	See Dechter, Rina
PULLEYBLANK, W.	383	See Cornuéjois, G.
REISCHUK, RÜDIGER	191	See Dolev, Danny
SACCA, DOMENICO	774	Closures of Database Hypergraphs
SELMAN, ALAN L.	205	See Even, Shimon
SILBERSHATZ, A.	314	See Buckley, G. N.
SISTLA, A. P.	733	The Complexity of Propositional Linear Temporal Logics
SKYUM, S.	484	A Complexity Theory Based on Boolean Algebra
SLEATOR, DANIEL DOMINIC	652	Self-Adjusting Binary Search Trees
SNIR, MARC	938	See Moran, Shlomo
SOFFA, MARY LOU	296	See Wang, Ching-Chy
STAPLES, JOHN	411	A Fixpoint Semantics for Nondeterministic Data Flow
STEWART, WILLIAM J.	702	See Cao, Wei-Lu
STORER, J. A.	344	See Gonzalez-Smith, M. E.
SURI, RAJAN	618	See Tay, Y. C.
TANTAWI, ASSER N.	445	Optimal Static Load Balancing in Distributed Computer Systems
TARJAN, ROBERT ENDRE	652	See Sleator, Daniel Dominic
TAY, Y. C.	618	A Mean Value Performance Model for Locking in Databases: The No-Waiting Case
TOMPA, MARTIN	720	See Manber, Udi. The Complexity of Problems on Probabilistic, Nondeter- ministic, and Alternating Decision Trees
TOUEG, SAM	824	See Bracha, Gabriel
TOWSLEY, DON	445	See Tantawi, Asser N.
VALIANT, L. G.	484	See Skyum, S.
VANTILBORGH, HENDRIK	162	Aggregation with an Error cf $O(\epsilon^2)$
WANG, CHING-CHY	296	Feedback Vertex Sets and Cyclically Reducible Graphs
WIGDERSON, AVI	762	See Karp, Richard M.
WILLARD, DAN E.	327	See Baker, Brenda S.
	597	Adding Range Restriction Capability to Dynamic Data Structure
WINOGRAD, SHMUEL	589	See Greenberg, Albert G.
YACOBI, YACOV	205	See Even, Shimon
YANNAKAKIS, MIHALIS	950	A Polynomial Algorithm for the Min-Cut Linear Arrangement of Trees
YAO, ANDREW C.	687	Uniform Hashing Is Optimal

iy

ts

oc-

ata